

## AmBank Economics

## Weekly Fixed Income & FX Research Commentary

Yields surge as markets reduce Fed rate cut expectations ...

## Snapshot Summary...

**Global Rates:** Yields surged as data supports FOMC signalling of lessened rate cuts in the coming year

**MYR Bonds** Onshore government bonds was affected by weak global market sentiment but was otherwise supported by start-of-year demand

Global FX: USD was buoyed by US labor data and lower risk appetite

**USD/MYR:** Ringgit was steady as focus shift towards this week's advanced GDP data

#### **Fixed Income**

**Global Bonds:** US Treasury yields surged to their highest since late 2023 after US non-farm payrolls (NFP) increased by 256k in December. Bond trading suggests the Federal Reserve will wait at least by mid-year before considering its next rate cut. Minutes of the December FOMC meeting suggesting policymakers were biased towards slowing the pace of rate cuts added to the bond market selling action. Bund yields followed the UST higher, whilst inflation stuck at +2.4% in December added to the weak bund trading.

**Malaysia Government Bonds**: Government bonds closed mixed last week. There was a cautious tone to trading ahead of the NFP release. However, earlier last week, there was support for govvies as we suspect onshore players were adding bonds to their portfolios at the start of the year.

**Malaysia Government Bonds View**: Authorities released details for the auction of the 15Y GII (GII 07/40), with size of MYR3.0 billion for the public tender and additional MYR1.0 billion to be issued in a private placement. Total issuance is smaller than expected and likely reflects the government's effort to reduce this year's fiscal deficit, slated to be at 3.8% of GDP. We anticipate the auction to garner encouraging demand in view of the small amount.

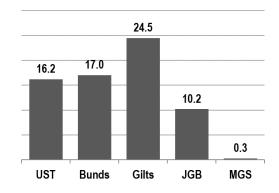
**Malaysia Corporate Bonds**: Corporate bond trading was sideways last week. Sentiment was negatively affected by cautious govvies trading ahead of the weekly closing. However, we also noted corporate bonds were supported by investors picking up bonds as they continue to fill their portfolios at the start of the year.

**Malaysia Corporate Bonds View**: We foresee demand bias towards higher grade papers (especially AAA) as investors pick up more bonds at the start of the year. However, look out for yield realignment along Air Selangor 31s up to 37s, where Air Selangor 10/36 looks pricey at 4.0% (Exhibits 3-4).

# Market Wrap-up for the Week ended 10 January 2025

Monday, 13 January 2025

#### Weekly Major 10Y Sovereign Yield Changes (bps)



#### Weekly Major Bond Yields (%)

Major Bond Yields	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (bps)
2-year UST	4.38	4.28	10
10-year UST	4.76	4.60	16
2-year Bund	2.28	2.16	12
10-year Bund	2.60	2.43	17
2-year Gilt	4.54	4.42	12
10-year Gilt	4.84	4.59	25
2-year JGB	0.65	0.61	5
10-year JGB	1.20	1.10	10
2-year AGB	3.91	3.86	5
10-year AGB	4.55	4.38	16

#### Weekly MGS Yields (%)

MGS Yields	Tenor	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (bps)
3-year	05/27	3.45	3.47	(2)
5-year	08/29	3.61	3.61	0
7-year	04/31	3.79	3.76	3
10-year	11/33	3.82	3.82	0
15-year	04/39	3.95	3.96	(1)
20-year	05/44	4.05	4.05	(0)
30-year	03/53	4.18	4.18	0

#### Weekly GII Yields (%)

GII Yields	Tenor	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (bps)
3-year	09/26	3.40	3.40	(0)
5-year	07/29	3.62	3.62	0
7-year	07/32	3.76	3.74	2
10-year	11/34	3.83	3.82	1
15-year	09/39	3.95	3.97	(1)
20-year	08/43	4.08	4.07	0

#### MYR Swap & KLIBOR Rates (%)

IRS & KLIBOR	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (bps)
IRS 3-Year	3.52	3.48	4
IRS 5-Year	3.57	3.52	5
IRS 7-Year	3.64	3.60	4
IRS 10-Year	3.75	3.69	6
3-Month KLIBOR	3.69	3.73	(4)
6-Month KLIBOR	3.75	3.77	(2)

#### **Forex**

**DXY Index**: The DXY posted a steady climb over the past week, buoyed by robust US labour market data and lingering caution around global growth prospects. Non-farm payrolls above expectations reinforces the view that the US economy remains on solid footing. Soft spots were spotted through the lower-than-expected ADP employment changes, but market participants took greater note of the strong NFP figure. The cautious tone in the FOMC meeting minutes confirm that Fed officials are largely maintaining a waitand-see approach. Still, the dollar found additional support as traders sought safety amid elevated geopolitical and trade tensions. Fresh new sanctions on Russian oil prompted Brent to surge 3.7% on Friday, the largest daily gain since October. Rumours of a Biden administration plan to further cap Nvidia chip exports also dampened global risk appetite. Looking ahead, a string of data releases — including US consumer sentiment and retail sales - could shape near-term dollar direction. A strong read on spending patterns would reinforce the Fed's confidence in the underlying economy, potentially pushing the DXY higher. Conversely, any signs of disinflation or a pullback in consumer activity may prompt traders to question the durability of the greenback's recent gains. Focus will also remain on the Fed's messaging. Hints of a more cautious tone on growth could contain further dollar upside, while any hawkish shift on inflation risks could reignite broader demand for the greenback.

**Europe**: EUR/USD reached its lowest level since November 2023. Early optimism stemmed from better-than-forecast Eurozone manufacturing PMIs, which briefly lifted the euro. However, a softer set of German factory orders and Eurozone's economic sentiment dampened positive sentiment in the region, allowing the dollar's strength to cap any sustained gains in the pair. Over in the UK, GBP/USD initially caught a bid initially, but momentum faded into the weekend as traders weighed BoE officials' cautious remarks on potential fiscal tightening and the lingering uncertainties around public finances - particularly the elevated debt levels. GBP posted larger losses of 1.7% w/w. On outlook for the euro, upcoming Eurozone CPI data revisions and remarks from ECB officials will be key catalysts. While the focus so far has been heavily favouring the USD but any hawkish hints regarding future rate moves may support EUR/USD, but the pair remains vulnerable if growth data disappoints. In the UK, attention turns to fresh GDP releases; strong numbers could offer sterling a lift, but markets remain wary of a potential slowdown in consumer spending or unexpected fiscal measures. Overall, both pairs may trade off broader dollar moves, with sentiment swings likely to dominate during a data-packed week.

Asia: The USD/JPY pair climbed higher as traders reassessed BoJ's willingness to further raise its interest rate anytime soon. Traders were not so sure that the central bank would drop a rate hike during the upcoming BoJ meeting. However, higher consumer spending and wage growth, alongside with news flows suggesting the BoJ may raise its inflation outlook, pushed the probability of a hike at this upcoming meeting to slightly above 50%. Meanwhile, the yuan continue to grind lower, hitting its weakest level since August 2023 with key psychological USD/CNY resistance level oof 7.35 in sight. The yuan briefly found support as the PBoC continue to set the daily vuan fixing firmer than market estimates. Yet, concerns that China will be the largest target of Trump's tariff plan sustained. The PBoC's surprising move to halt government bond purchases supported the yuan but

#### Indicative PDS Yields (%)

PDS Indicative Yields	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (bps)
3-Year AAA	3.83	3.83	0
3-Year AA	4.04	4.04	0
3-Year A	4.88	4.88	0
5-Year AAA	3.93	3.93	0
5-Year AA	4.11	4.11	0
5-Year A	5.12	5.12	0
10-Year AAA	4.09	4.09	0
10-Year AA	4.26	4.26	0
10-Year A	5.60	5.60	0

#### FX Weekly - vs. USD

FX Against USD	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (%)
DXY Index	109.65	108.95	0.6
Euro	1.024	1.031	(0.6)
Aussie Dollar	0.615	0.622	(1.1)
Pound Sterling	1.221	1.242	(1.7)
Japanese Yen	157.7	157.3	0.3
NZ Kiwi	0.556	0.561	(1.0)
Ringgit	4.498	4.500	(0.1)
Rupiah	16,185	16,190	(0.0)
Thai Baht	34.58	34.46	0.4
Sing Dollar	1.372	1.370	0.1
China Yuan	7.333	7.322	0.2
Korea Won	1,471	1,471	0.0
India Rupee	85.97	85.78	0.2
Philippine Peso	58.36	58.20	0.3

#### FX Weekly - Cross Rates vs. MYR

Cross FX Against MYR	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (%)
Euro	4.63	4.63	0.0
Pound Sterling	5.53	5.58	(0.9)
Aussie Dollar	2.78	2.80	(0.6)
Japanese Yen	2.85	2.86	(0.3)
Sing Dollar	3.29	3.28	0.1
10 China Yuan	6.13	6.15	(0.2)
1 Million Rupiah	277.80	277.80	0.0
Thai Baht	13.01	13.06	(0.4)
100 India Rupee	5.23	5.25	(0.4)
100 Philippine Peso	7.71	7.74	(0.4)

#### **Commodity Prices**

Commodity Prices	10-Jan-25	03-Jan-25	w/w (%)
Brent (USD/barrel)	80	77	4.2
Gold (USD/oz)	2,690	2,640	1.9
Palm Oil (RM/tonne)	4,726	4,726	0.0

Sources: Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM), Bloomberg, Trading

Economics, AmBank Economics

the quick reversal after that suggests markets continue to short the CNY. Among the commodity dollars, both the Aussie and the Kiwi saw choppy action and could not take advantage from the spike in oil prices (Brent was up 4.2% w/w). The Singapore dollar also slipped, reflecting caution over regional growth despite stable local indicators.

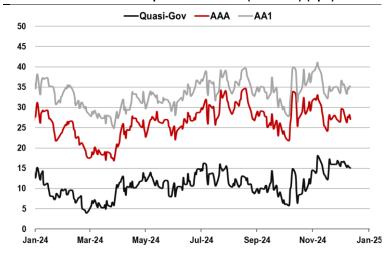
Malaysia: The Malaysian ringgit was on the back foot for most of last week. A generally firmer US dollar pushed USD/MYR higher and erased early MYR gains. Domestically, some good news such as a larger-than-expected growth in industrial production aided ringgit to gains last Friday, but those gains were already erased as Monday's ringgit intraday high has already reached 4.52. USD/MYR's trajectory will continue to hinge on broader global sentiment, and, currently, markets remained focused on dollar buying. This Friday's advanced Malaysia GDP data would provide a clearer picture on Malaysia's economic standing as we enter 2025. Meanwhile, regional currencies mostly closed on the weaker side last week. Consensus expectation for 4Q2024 Malaysia GDP is +5.2% y/y (+5.3% in 3Q2024).

Exhibit 1: MGS yield curve changes (1w)\*



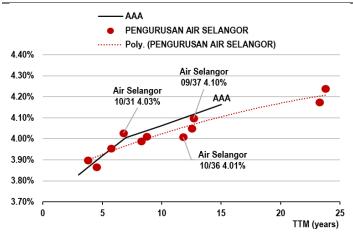
Sources: BNM, BPAM, AmBank Economics
Using the MGIY ticker on Bloomberg

Exhibit 2: Credit Spreads vs. MGS (5Y tenor) (bps)



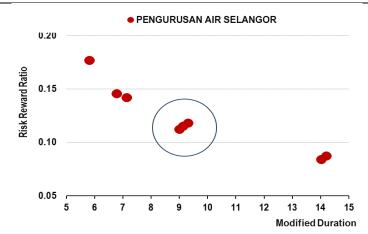
Sources: BNM, BPAM, AmBank Economics

Exhibit 3: PLUS (AAA) latest curve



Sources: BNM, BPAM Bloomberg, AmBank Economics

Exhibit 4: PLUS (AAA) latest RRR



Sources: BNM, BPAM, Bloomberg, AmBank Economics

Exhibit 5: Fixed Income Yield vs. Fitted Line (MGS)

								Liquidity				
Issuer	Maturity	Rating	Coupon	Yield	Tenor (Yrs)	<b>Mod Duration</b>	Z-Score	Score (LQA)	G Spread	Fitted Line	Diffe	erence
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	14/03/2025	MGS	3.88%	3.16%	0.16	0.17	-1.97	100	-28	3.28%		(12)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/09/2025	MGS	3.96%	3.22%	0.67	0.65	-1.76	100	-21	3.32%		(9)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/04/2026	MGS	4.39%	3.34%	1.25	1.20	-1.34	99	-9	3.36%		(2)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/07/2026	MGS	3.91%	3.34%	1.50	1.42	-1.36	99	-10	3.38%		(4)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/09/2026	MGS	4.71%	3.36%	1.67	1.58	-1.27	96	-13	3.39%		(3)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	30/11/2026	MGS	3.90%	3.38%	1.88	1.79	-1.20	99	-5	3.41%		(2)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/03/2027	MGS	3.89%	3.44%	2.17	2.04	-1.01	97	0	3.43%		1
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	31/05/2027	MGS	3.50%	3.45%	2.38	2.26	-0.97	99	0	3.44%		1
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	16/11/2027	MGS	3.90%	3.47%	2.84	2.66	-0.88	99	2	3.47%		0
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	20/04/2028	MGS	3.52%	3.51%	3.27	3.04	-0.74	96	2	3.50%		1
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/06/2028	MGS	3.73%	3.54%	3.42	3.18	-0.64	97	4	3.51%		3
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/09/2028	MGS	5.25%	3.61%	3.67	3.28	-0.39	92	7	3.53%		9
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	30/04/2029	MGS	4.50%	3.59%	4.30	3.86	-0.46	95	3	3.57%		3
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/08/2029	MGS	3.89%	3.61%	4.59	4.11	-0.40	96	0	3.58%		3
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/04/2030	MGS	4.50%	3.68%	5.25	4.62	-0.14	97	5	3.62%		6
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/04/2031	MGS	2.63%	3.77%	6.25	5.64	0.17	99	8	3.68%		9
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	30/06/2031	MGS	4.23%	3.77%	6.46	5.62	0.15	94	6	3.69%		7
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/04/2032	MGS	4.13%	3.79%	7.26	6.18	0.21	83	3	3.73%		5
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/07/2032	MGS	3.58%	3.79%	7.51	6.40	0.22	97	0	3.75%		4
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/04/2033	MGS	3.84%	3.83%	8.26	6.95	0.37	91	4	3.78%		5
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	07/11/2033	MGS	4.64%	3.82%	8.82	7.19	0.35	97	3	3.81%		1
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	05/07/2034	MGS	3.83%	3.82%	9.48	7.88	0.34	96	0	3.84%		(2)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	31/05/2035	MGS	4.25%	3.86%	10.38	8.33	0.47	88	2	3.88%		(2)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	07/04/2037	MGS	4.76%	3.94%	12.24	9.24	0.74	94	5	3.95%		(1)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	08/06/2038	MGS	4.89%	3.96%	13.41	9.92	0.81	94	2	3.99%		(3)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	18/04/2039	MGS	4.05%	3.95%	14.27	10.68	0.79	90	0	4.01%		(6)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	22/05/2040	MGS	3.76%	4.00%	15.36	11.46	0.96	92	3	4.04%		(4)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/10/2042	MGS	4.70%	4.04%	17.76	12.10	1.10	78	3	4.09%		(5)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	30/09/2043	MGS	4.94%	4.08%	18.72	12.37	1.25	82	6	4.10%		(2)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	16/05/2044	MGS	4.18%	4.04%	19.35	13.16	1.11	89	0	4.11%		(7)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/03/2046	MGS	4.74%	4.10%	21.18	13.47	1.32	75	4	4.12%	Į.	(2)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	06/07/2048	MGS	4.92%	4.12%	23.49	14.41	1.39	92	2	4.12%		0
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	15/06/2050	MGS	4.07%	4.07%	25.44	15.71	1.20	85	-6	4.10%		(4)
MALAYSIA GOVERNMENT	31/03/2053	MGS	4.46%	4.18%	28.23	16.07	1.58	94	0	4.06%		12

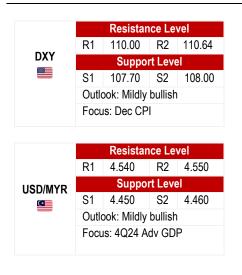
Note: Liquidity Score (LQA) denotes Bloomberg's liquidity assessment. Scoring of 100 denotes the most liquid security. Sources: BNM, Bloomberg, BPAM, AmBank Economics

Exhibit 6: Fixed Income Yield vs. Fitted Line (AAA)

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Issuer	Maturity	Rating	Coupon	Yield	Tenor (Yrs)	Mod Duration	7-Score	Liquidity Score (LQA)	G Spread	Fitted Line	Difference
AMANAT LEBUHRAYA RAKYAT	12/10/2029	AAA	4.97%	3.91%	4.75	4.17	-0.31	89	31	3.89%	2
AMANAT LEBUHRAYA RAKYAT	11/10/2030	AAA	5.09%	3.95%	5.75	4.92	0.08	84	29	3.92%	3
AMANAT LEBUHRAYA RAKYAT	13/10/2031	AAA	5.16%	3.98%	6.75	5.64	0.32	81	25	3.95%	3
AMANAT LEBUHRAYA RAKYAT	13/10/2032	AAA	5.24%	4.05%	7.75	6.32	0.94	86	27	3.97%	8
AMANAT LEBUHRAYA RAKYAT	13/10/2033	AAA	5.29%	4.10%	8.75	6.97	1.39	85	30	4.00%	10
DANGA CAPITAL BHD	29/01/2030	AAAs	4.88%	3.88%	5.05	4.36	-0.52	82	27	3.90%	(2)
DANUM CAPITAL BHD	13/05/2030	AAAs	3.29%	3.91%	5.33	4.81	-0.27	62	28	3.91%	0
DANUM CAPITAL BHD	14/02/2034	AAAs	4.68%	4.00%	9.09	7.27	0.49	78	19	4.00%	(0)
DANUM CAPITAL BHD	08/08/2034	AAAs	3.87%	4.02%	9.57	7.79	0.67	74	21	4.01%	0
DANUM CAPITAL BHD	21/02/2035	AAAs	3.42%	4.00%	10.11	8.30	0.53	71	18	4.02%	(2)
GAS MSIA DISTRIBUTION	10/12/2027	AAAis	4.73%	3.78%	2.91	2.69	-1.42	62	31	3.83%	(5)
INFRACAP RESOURCES S B	15/04/2031	AAAs	4.40%	4.07%	6.25	5.38	1.14	79	38	3.93%	14
MALAYSIA AIRPORTS HG BHD	06/11/2030	AAA	3.60%	3.90%	5.82	5.16	-0.41	53	23	3.92%	(3)
MALAYSIA AIRPORTS HG BHD	21/11/2031	AAA	4.02%	3.92%	6.86	5.91	-0.24	75	19	3.95%	(3)
PELABURAN HARTANAH BHD	02/09/2031	AAA	3.91%	3.95%	6.64	5.71	0.10	85	24	3.94%	1
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	27/10/2028	AAA	4.10%	3.90%	3.79	3.45	-0.39	85	37	3.86%	4
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	26/07/2029	AAA	4.73%	3.87%	4.53	3.98	-0.68	76	28	3.88%	(2)
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	11/10/2030	AAA	4.40%	3.96%	5.75	4.99	0.11	82	29	3.92%	4
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	29/10/2031	AAA	4.22%	4.03%	6.79	5.81	0.76	71	30	3.95%	8
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	19/04/2033	AAA	4.66%	3.99%	8.27	6.78	0.40	85	20	3.98%	0
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	11/10/2033	AAA	4.48%	4.01%	8.75	7.13	0.61	61	22	3.99%	2
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	29/10/2036	AAA	4.74%	4.01%	11.80	9.00	0.59	76	13	4.06%	(5)
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	24/07/2037 18/09/2037	AAA	5.28% 5.16%	4.05% 4.10%	12.53 12.69	9.13 9.31	0.95 1.37	68 57	15 19	4.07% 4.07%	(2)
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	17/04/2048	AAA	5.14%	4.10%	23.27	14.02	2.05	32	8	4.07%	2
PENGURUSAN AIR SELANGOR	09/10/2048	AAA	5.00%	4.17%	23.75	14.02	2.62	70	14	4.15%	9
PENGURUSAN AIR SPV BHD	31/01/2030	AAA	4.56%	3.92%	5.05	4.40	-0.25	93	29	3.90%	2
PENGURUSAN AIR SPV BHD	07/02/2031	AAA	4.07%	3.88%	6.07	5.24	-0.23	79	20	3.93%	(5)
PENGURUSAN AIR SPV BHD	07/02/2034	AAA	4.14%	3.98%	9.07	7.38	0.32	54	18	4.00%	(2)
PENGURUSAN AIR SPV BHD	30/10/2034	AAA	4.00%	4.02%	9.80	7.97	0.67	73	20	4.02%	0
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	12/01/2029	AAAis	4.96%	3.89%	4.00	3.61	-0.48	79	33	3.87%	2
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	11/01/2030	AAAs	4.58%	3.93%	5.00	4.44	-0.13	59	31	3.90%	3
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	10/01/2031	AAAis	5.07%	3.95%	5.99	5.16	0.07	69	27	3.93%	2
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	12/01/2032	AAAs	4.68%	3.96%	7.00	5.95	0.11	81	21	3.95%	0
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	12/01/2033	AAAs	4.73%	3.95%	8.00	6.66	0.06	88	16	3.98%	(3)
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	12/01/2034	AAAs	4.77%	3.99%	9.00	7.32	0.40	78	19	4.00%	(1)
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	11/01/2036	AAAis	4.89%	3.98%	11.00	8.57	0.31	87	12	4.04%	(6)
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	12/01/2037	AAAis	4.95%	3.99%	12.01	9.14	0.44	91	11	4.06%	(7)
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	12/01/2037	AAAis	5.75%	4.02%	12.01	8.91	0.68	78	13	4.06%	(4)
PROJEK LEBUHRAYA USAHASA	12/01/2038	AAAis	5.02%	4.05%	13.01	9.68	0.93	69	14	4.08%	(3)
SARAWAK ENERGY BHD	04/07/2028	AAA	4.05%	3.82%	3.47	3.21	-1.11	77	31	3.85%	(3)
SARAWAK ENERGY BHD	24/11/2028	AAA	4.70%	3.85%	3.87	3.49	-0.84	83	30	3.86%	(2)
SARAWAK ENERGY BHD	25/11/2033	AAA	4.95%	3.94%	8.87	7.16	-0.03	89	14	4.00%	(6)
SARAWAK HIDRO SDN BHD	11/08/2031	AAA	4.67%	3.92%	6.58	5.54	-0.24	79	20	3.94%	(3)
SMJ ENERGY SDN BHD	26/10/2033	AAA	4.54%	4.01%	8.79	7.16	0.62	54	21	4.00%	2
SMJ ENERGY SDN BHD	26/10/2038	AAA	4.67%	4.10%	13.79	10.13	1.38	94	16	4.09%	1 (0)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	24/11/2028	AAA	3.92%	3.84%	3.87	3.54	-0.94	86	30	3.86%	(3)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	29/06/2029	AAA	4.73%	3.91%	4.46	3.99	-0.32	72	33	3.88%	2
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	25/11/2031	AAA	4.08%	3.97%	6.87	5.91	0.22	84	24	3.95%	2
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	30/06/2032	AAA	4.84%	3.99%	7.47 7.56	6.25	0.42	93	22 18	3.96%	(2)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	03/08/2032 29/08/2033	AAA	4.95%	3.95%	8.63		0.07	93 77	20	3.97%	
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	29/08/2033	AAA	4.78%	4.03%	11.87	6.96 9.16	0.44	90	15	4.06%	(0)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	30/06/2037	AAA	5.23%	4.03%	12.47	9.10	0.78	71	14	4.06%	(3)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	03/08/2037	AAA	5.23%	4.04%	12.47	9.30	0.87	90	14	4.07%	(3)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	27/08/2038	AAA	4.98%	4.04%	13.63	9.86	0.85	75	11	4.07 %	(5)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	10/08/2040	AAA	3.55%	4.08%	15.58	11.54	1.22	40	11	4.11%	(3)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	25/11/2041	AAA	4.67%	4.09%	16.88	11.74	1.30	60	10	4.12%	(4)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	30/06/2042	AAA	5.36%	4.10%	17.47	11.75	1.38	41	10	4.13%	(3)
TENAGA NASIONAL BERHAD	28/06/2047	AAA	5.57%	4.20%	22.47	13.61	2.27	42	12	4.15%	5
TNB POWER GENERATION	29/03/2033	AAAis	4.58%	3.96%	8.21	6.75	0.15	86	17	3.98%	(2)
TNB POWER GENERATION	02/06/2042	AAAis	5.20%	4.08%	17.39	11.75	1.21	52	8	4.13%	(5)
TNB POWER GENERATION	27/03/2043	AAAis	4.84%	4.08%	18.21	12.19	1.21	30	6	4.14%	(6)
TOYOTA CAPITAL MALAYSIA	20/01/2028	AAA	4.56%	3.91%	3.02	2.74	-0.32	80	42	3.84%	7
TOYOTA CAPITAL MALAYSIA	26/02/2030	AAAs	4.30%	3.96%	5.12	4.49	0.13	91	34	3.90%	6
TOYOTA CAPITAL MALAYSIA	16/08/2030	AAAs	4.14%	3.96%	5.59	4.87	0.14	81	31	3.91%	4
					- · · •	-		-	-		

Note: Liquidity Score (LQA) denotes Bloomberg's liquidity assessment. Scoring of 100 denotes the most liquid security. Sources: BNM, Bloomberg, BPAM, AmBank Economics

**Exhibit 7: Technical Pair Summary** 



		Resista	nce Le	vel
	R1	1.040	R2	1.045
EUR/USD		Suppo	ort Lev	el
LUNOSD	S1	1.011	S2	1.015
100	Outlo	ook: Mildly	bearish	1
	Focu	s: - Germa	an 2024	GDP
		Resista	nce Le	vel
	R1	Resista 1.235		<b>vel</b> 1.240
GRP/USD	R1	1.235		1.240
GBP/USD	R1 S1	1.235	R2	1.240
GBP/USD	S1	1.235 <b>Supp</b> e	R2 ort Lev S2	1.240 el 1.205
02.7002	S1 Outlo	1.235 Suppo 1.200	R2 ort Lev S2 bearish	1.240 el 1.205

	S1	154.00	S2	155.00				
	Outlo	Outlook: Mildly bullish						
	Focus: Jan Reuters Tankan							
		Resista	nce Le	vel				
	R1	0.625	R2	0.630				
	Support Level							
AUD/USD		Suppo	rt Lev	el				
AUD/USD	S1	<b>Suppo</b> 0.590	s2	el 0.600				
AUD/USD			S2	0.600				

R1 160.00

R2

161.00

Exhibit 8: BBDXY 3M Risk Reversal (%)

1.2

1.2

1.2

0.8

0.6

0.4

0.2

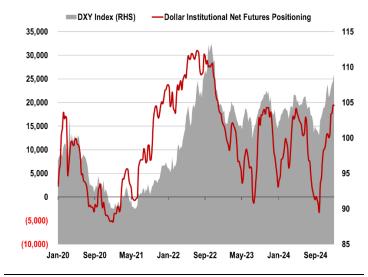
0.2

0.2

Jan-23 Apr-23 Jul-23 Oct-23 Jan-24 Apr-24 Jul-24 Oct-24 Jan-25

Sources: BNM, CFTC, AmBank Economics

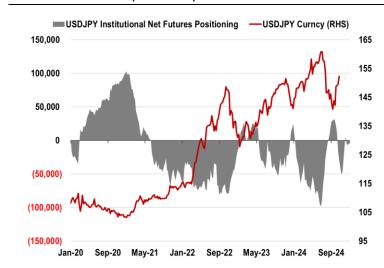
Exhibit 10: CFTC USD Insti. Net Futures Positioning ('contracts). vs. DXY



Sources: BNM, CFTC, AmBank Economics

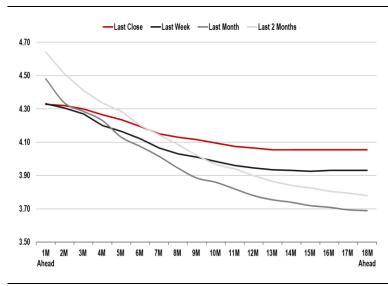
Exhibit 9: CFTC USDJPY Insti. Net Futures Positioning ('contracts) vs. USDJPY

USD/JPY



Sources: Bloomberg, AmBank Economics

Exhibit 11: FFR Futures Contracts by Months Ahead (%)



Sources: Bloomberg, AmBank Economics

### Calendar Events/Data (13th January – 17th January 2025)

Monday January 13 2025			Consensus	Previous
11:00 AM	CN	Balance of Trade DEC	\$99.80B	\$97.44B
11:00 AM	CN	Exports YoY DEC	7.30%	6.70%
11:00 AM	CN	Imports YoY DEC	-1.50%	-3.90%
11:15 AM	EA	ECB Lane Speech		
12:00 PM	MY	Retail Sales YoY NOV		7.10%
3:00 PM	CN	Vehicle Sales YoY DEC		11.70%
	CN	New Yuan Loans DEC	CNY760B	CNY580B
	CN	M2 Money Supply YoY DEC	7.30%	7.10%
	CN	Outstanding Loan Growth YoY DEC	7.60%	7.70%
Tuesday January 14 2025			Consensus	Previous
12:00 AM	US	Consumer Inflation Expectations DEC		3%
3:00 AM	US	Monthly Budget Statement DEC	\$-67.6B	\$-367B
7:50 AM	JP	Current Account NOV	¥2691B	¥2457B
7:50 AM	JP	Bank Lending YoY DEC	3.10%	3%
11:35 AM	JP	5-Year JGB Auction		0.73%
1:00 PM	JP	Eco Watchers Survey Current DEC	49.6	49.4
1:00 PM	JP	Eco Watchers Survey Outlook DEC		49.4
3:35 PM	EA	ECB Lane Speech		
4:30 PM	GB	BoE Breeden Speech		
6:00 PM	GB	20-Year Index-Linked Treasury Gilt Auction		1.20%
6:30 PM	DE	5-Year Bobl Auction		2.04%
6:30 PM	JP	BoJ Himino Speech		
7:00 PM	US	NFIB Business Optimism Index DEC	100.8	101.7
9:30 PM	US	PPI MoM DEC	0.30%	0.40%
9:30 PM	US	Core PPI MoM DEC	0.20%	0.20%
9:30 PM	US	Core PPI YoY DEC	3.20%	3.40%
9:30 PM	US	PPI DEC		146.493
9:30 PM	US	PPI Ex Food, Energy and Trade MoM DEC		0.10%
9:30 PM	US	PPI Ex Food, Energy and Trade YoY DEC		3.50%
9:30 PM	US	PPI YoY DEC	3%	3%
9:55 PM	US	Redbook YoY JAN/11		6.80%
11:00 PM	US	Fed Schmid Speech		
11:05 PM	US	RCM/TIPP Economic Optimism Index JAN	55.1	54

Wednesday January 15 2025			Consensus	Previous
4:05 AM	US	Fed Williams Speech		
5:30 AM	US	API Crude Oil Stock Change JAN/10		-4.022M
7:00 AM	JP	Reuters Tankan Index JAN		-1
11:15 AM	EA	ECB Lane Speech		
2:00 PM	JP	Machine Tool Orders YoY DEC	3%	3.00%
3:00 PM	DE	Wholesale Prices MoM DEC	0.10%	0%
3:00 PM	DE	Wholesale Prices YoY DEC		-0.60%
3:00 PM	GB	Inflation Rate YoY DEC	2.70%	2.60%
3:00 PM	GB	Core Inflation Rate YoY DEC	3.40%	3.50%
3:00 PM	GB	Inflation Rate MoM DEC		0.10%
3:00 PM	GB	Core Inflation Rate MoM DEC		0.00%
3:00 PM	GB	PPI Core Output MoM DEC		0%
3:00 PM	GB	PPI Core Output YoY DEC		1.60%
3:00 PM	GB	PPI Input MoM DEC	0.20%	0%
3:00 PM	GB	PPI Input YoY DEC		-1.90%
3:00 PM	GB	PPI Output MoM DEC	0.10%	0.30%
3:00 PM	GB	PPI Output YoY DEC		-0.60%
3:00 PM	GB	Retail Price Index MoM DEC		0.10%
3:00 PM	GB	Retail Price Index YoY DEC	3.70%	3.60%
4:00 PM	EA	ECB Guindos Speech		
5:00 PM	DE	Full Year GDP Growth 2025	-0.20%	-0.30%
6:00 PM	EA	Industrial Production MoM NOV	0.50%	0%
6:00 PM	EA	Industrial Production YoY NOV	-1.80%	-1.20%
6:00 PM	GB	10-Year Treasury Gilt Auction		4.33%
6:30 PM	DE	30-Year Bund Auction		2.55%
8:00 PM	US	MBA 30-Year Mortgage Rate JAN/10		6.99%
8:00 PM	US	MBA Mortgage Applications JAN/10		-3.70%
8:00 PM	US	MBA Mortgage Market Index JAN/10		168.4
8:00 PM	US	MBA Mortgage Refinance Index JAN/10		401.1
8:00 PM	US	MBA Purchase Index JAN/10		127.7
9:30 PM	US	Core Inflation Rate MoM DEC	0.20%	0.30%
9:30 PM	US	Core Inflation Rate YoY DEC	3.30%	3.30%
9:30 PM	US	Inflation Rate MoM DEC	0.30%	0.30%
9:30 PM	US	Inflation Rate YoY DEC	2.80%	2.70%
9:30 PM	US	CPI DEC		315.49
9:30 PM	US	CPI s.a DEC		316.441
9:30 PM	US	NY Empire State Manufacturing Index JAN	-1.8	0.2
10:20 PM	US	Fed Barkin Speech		
11:00 PM	US	Fed Kashkari Speech		
11:30 PM	US	EIA Crude Oil Stocks Change JAN/10		-0.959M
11:30 PM	US	EIA Gasoline Stocks Change JAN/10		6.33M

Thursday January 16 2025			Consensus	Previous
12:00 AM	US	Fed Williams Speech		
1:00 AM	US	Fed Golsbee Speech		
1:00 AM	US	NOPA Crush Report		
3:00 AM	US	Fed Beige Book		
7:50 AM	JP	PPI MoM DEC		0.30%
7:50 AM	JP	PPI YoY DEC	3.80%	3.70%
8:01 AM	GB	RICS House Price Balance DEC	28%	25%
11:35 AM	JP	20-Year JGB Auction		1.88%
11:35 AM	JP	52-Week Bill Auction		0.48%
3:00 PM	DE	Inflation Rate MoM Final DEC	0.40%	-0.20%
3:00 PM	DE	Inflation Rate YoY Final DEC	2.60%	2.20%
3:00 PM	DE	Harmonised Inflation Rate YoY Final DEC	2.80%	2.40%
3:00 PM	DE	Harmonised Inflation Rate MoM Final DEC	0.70%	-0.70%
3:00 PM	GB	GDP MoM NOV	0.20%	-0.10%
3:00 PM	GB	GDP YoY NOV	0.2070	1.30%
3:00 PM	GB	GDP 3-Month Avg NOV	0%	0.10%
3:00 PM	GB	Goods Trade Balance NOV	£-18.0B	£-18.97B
3:00 PM	GB	Goods Trade Balance Non-EU NOV	£-10.0B	£-7.28B
3:00 PM	GB	Industrial Production MoM NOV	0.10%	-0.60%
3:00 PM	GB	Manufacturing Production MoM NOV	0.20%	-0.60%
3:00 PM	GB	Balance of Trade NOV		£-3.72B
3:00 PM	GB	Construction Output YoY NOV	40/	-0.70%
3:00 PM	GB	Industrial Production YoY NOV	-1%	-0.70%
3:00 PM	GB	Manufacturing Production YoY NOV	-0.30%	0%
5:30 PM	GB	BoE Credit Conditions Survey		
6:00 PM	EA	Balance of Trade NOV	€7.2B	€6.8B
8:30 PM	EA	ECB Monetary Policy Meeting Accounts		
9:00 PM	GB	NIESR Monthly GDP Tracker DEC		0%
9:30 PM	US	Retail Sales MoM DEC	0.50%	0.70%
9:30 PM		Export Prices MoM DEC		0%
9:30 PM	US	Import Prices MoM DEC	-0.20%	0.10%
9:30 PM	US	Initial Jobless Claims JAN/11	210K	201K
9:30 PM		Philadelphia Fed Manufacturing Index JAN	-8.5	-16.4
9:30 PM	US	Retail Sales Ex Autos MoM DEC	0.40%	0.20%
9:30 PM	US	Continuing Jobless Claims JAN/04		1867K
9:30 PM	US	Export Prices YoY DEC		0.80%
9:30 PM	US	Import Prices YoY DEC		1.30%
9:30 PM	US	Jobless Claims 4-week Average JAN/11		213K
9:30 PM	US	Philly Fed Business Conditions JAN		30.7
9:30 PM	US	Philly Fed CAPEX Index JAN		18.8
9:30 PM	US	Philly Fed Employment JAN		6.6
9:30 PM	US	Philly Fed New Orders JAN		-4.3
9:30 PM	US	Philly Fed Prices Paid JAN		31.2
9:30 PM	US	Retail Sales Ex Gas/Autos MoM DEC		0.20%
9:30 PM	US	Retail Sales YoY DEC		3.80%
11:00 PM	US	Business Inventories MoM NOV	0.10%	0.10%
11:00 PM	US	NAHB Housing Market Index JAN	47	46
11:00 PM	US	Retail Inventories Ex Autos MoM NOV	<b>⊘</b> Agg <mark>®</mark> Ank	Ecognolognikas

Friday January 17 2025			Consensus	Previous
5:30 AM	US	Fed Balance Sheet JAN/15		\$6.85T
7:50 AM	JP	Foreign Bond Investment JAN/11		¥-331.8B
7:50 AM	JP	Stock Investment by Foreigners JAN/11		¥-74B
9:30 AM	CN	House Price Index YoY DEC		-5.70%
10:00 AM	CN	GDP Growth Rate YoY Q4	5.10%	4.60%
10:00 AM	CN	Industrial Production YoY DEC	5.40%	5.40%
10:00 AM	CN	Retail Sales YoY DEC	3.50%	3%
10:00 AM	CN	Fixed Asset Investment (YTD) YoY DEC	3.30%	3.30%
10:00 AM	CN	GDP Growth Rate QoQ Q4	1.70%	0.90%
10:00 AM	CN	Industrial Capacity Utilization Q4		75.10%
10:00 AM	CN	Unemployment Rate DEC	5%	5%
11:35 AM	JP	3-Month Bill Auction		0.24%
12:00 PM	MY	GDP Growth Rate YoY Prel Q4		5.30%
3:00 PM	GB	Retail Sales MoM DEC	0.40%	0.20%
3:00 PM	GB	Retail Sales YoY DEC	3.30%	0.50%
3:00 PM	GB	Retail Sales ex Fuel MoM DEC		0.30%
3:00 PM	GB	Retail Sales ex Fuel YoY DEC		0.10%
5:00 PM	EA	Current Account NOV		€32B
5:00 PM	EA	Current Account s.a NOV	€28B	€33.5B
6:00 PM	EA	Inflation Rate YoY Final DEC	2.40%	2.20%
6:00 PM	EA	Core Inflation Rate YoY Final DEC	2.70%	2.70%
6:00 PM	EA	Inflation Rate MoM Final DEC	0.40%	-0.30%
6:00 PM	EA	CPI Final DEC	127.08	126.62
6:00 PM	DE	Bundesbank Nagel Speech		
7:00 PM	EA	ECB Cipollone Speech		
9:30 PM	US	Building Permits Prel DEC	1.46M	1.493M
9:30 PM	US	Housing Starts DEC	1.31M	1.289M
9:30 PM	US	Building Permits MoM Prel DEC		5.20%
9:30 PM	US	Housing Starts MoM DEC		-1.80%
10:15 PM	US	Industrial Production MoM DEC	0.20%	-0.10%
10:15 PM	US	Capacity Utilization DEC	77.60%	76.80%
10:15 PM	US	Industrial Production YoY DEC		-0.90%
10:15 PM	US	Manufacturing Production MoM DEC		0.20%
10:15 PM	US	Manufacturing Production YoY DEC		-1%

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